Table 1. Descriptive Statistics

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mean | SD | MIN | MAX |
| All deaths | 2.23 | 3.89 | 0 | 26 |
| Minority deaths | 1.20 | 2.76 | 0 | 21 |
| Black deaths | 0.70 | 1.99 | 0 | 17 |
| Latinx deaths | 0.34 | 1.03 | 0 | 7 |
| White deaths | 1.03 | 1.70 | 0 | 11 |
| *Relative Population* |  |  |  |  |
| Black/White Population, 2014 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.004 | 1.23 |
| Latinx/White Population, 2014 | 0.34 | 1.03 | 0.010 | 12.5 |
| *Relative Average Per Capita Income* |  |  |  |  |
| Mean Black/White Income, 2014 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 1.17 |
| Mean Latinx/White Income, 2014 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 0.29 | 1.05 |
| Black-White Exposure, 2010 | 57.84 | 19.17 | 12.97 | 94.39 |
| Latinx-White Exposure, 2010 | 63.64 | 18.84 | 7.18 | 95.34 |
| Population in thousands, 2014 | 625.93 | 1079.39 | 54.63 | 9516.45 |
| Violent crime rate, 2014 | 354.10 | 161.42 | 76.91 | 1015.14 |
| South | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| Northwest | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| Southwest | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0 | 1 |
| North | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0 | 1 |

Notes: *n*=314

Table 2. Economic competition models predicting all, all minority, black, Latinx and white deaths (standard errors in parentheses)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 | Model 5 |
|  | All Deaths | Minority Deaths | Black Deaths | Latinx Deaths | White Deaths |
| Black/White Pop | 0.150 | 0.217\* | 0.600\*\* | 0.080 | 0.185 |
|  | (0.08) | (0.11) | (0.19) | (0.18) | (0.11) |
| Latinx/White Pop | 0.070 | 0.023 | -0.277 | 1.516\*\*\* | 0.163 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.14) | (0.21) | (0.35) | (0.15) |
| Black/White income | -0.109 | -0.216 | -0.438 | -1.196 | 0.210 |
|  | (0.26) | (0.38) | (0.60) | (0.70) | (0.37) |
| Latinx/White income | 0.082 | 0.589 | 0.375 | 0.708 | -0.709 |
|  | (0.30) | (0.41) | (0.51) | (0.95) | (0.46) |
| Black-White exp | 0.876\*\* | 0.364 | 1.109\* | 0.890 | 1.623\*\*\* |
|  | (0.29) | (0.40) | (0.56) | (0.84) | (0.45) |
| Latinx-White exp | -0.502 | -0.681 | -1.082 | 1.511 | 0.025 |
|  | (0.33) | (0.45) | (0.74) | (0.83) | (0.55) |
| Violent crime rate | 0.066 | 0.037 | 0.049 | -0.224 | 0.119 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.16) | (0.23) | (0.23) | (0.17) |
| Population in thousands | 0.978\*\*\* | 1.012\*\*\* | 1.281ab\*\*\* | 1.059\*\*\* | 0.952\*\*\* |
|  | (0.05) | (0.07) | (0.10) | (0.13) | (0.07) |
| South | -0.206 | -0.299 | 0.122 | -1.088\*\* | -0.291 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.19) | (0.28) | (0.42) | (0.23) |
| Northeast | -0.905\*\*\* | -0.853\*\* | -0.420 | -0.828 | -1.028\*\*\* |
|  | (0.20) | (0.28) | (0.36) | (0.69) | (0.31) |
| Midwest | -0.282 | -0.458 | -0.010 | -0.471 | -0.243 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.23) | (0.33) | (0.53) | (0.26) |
| Northwest | 0.112 | 0.059 | -0.039 | -0.110 | 0.032 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.22) | (0.39) | (0.35) | (0.22) |
| Constant | -6.573\*\*\* | -4.269\* | -8.528\*\* | -13.525\*\*\* | -12.508\*\*\* |
|  | (1.34) | (1.76) | (3.05) | (3.66) | (2.20) |
| Pseudo\_R-squared | 0.547 | 0.548 | 0.598 | 0.549 | 0.338 |
| AIC | 888 | 653 | 432 | 284 | 715 |
| N | 314 | 314 | 314 | 314 | 314 |

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

a Statistically different from all deaths

b Statistically different from white deaths